

$$(7x^2y^2 - 6x^3 + xy) - (5x^2y^2 - x^3 + xy + x)$$

$$7x^2y^2 - 6x^3 + xy - 5x^2y^2 + x^3 - xy - x$$

$$- 5x^3 + 2x^2y^2 - x$$

$$(4p^2q^2 + 2p^2q - 7pq) - (9p^2q^2 + 5pq^2 - 11pq)$$

$$4p^2q^2 + 2p^2q - 7pq - 9p^2q^2 - 5pq^2 + 11pq$$

$$- 5p^2q^2 + 2p^2q + 4pq - 5pq^2$$

$$(3x + 4)(x^2 - 2x - 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x^3 - 6x^2 - 3x \\ \underline{-} 4x^2 - 8x - 4 \\ 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 11x - 4 \end{array}$$

$$(2x+3)(x-4)(x+1)$$

$$(2x^2 - 9x - 18)(x+1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x^3 - 9x^2 - 18x \\ \underline{-} 2x^2 - 9x - 18 \\ 2x^3 - 7x^2 - 27x - 18 \end{array}$$

$$(2x - 1)(x + 5)(x - 2)$$

$$(2x-1)(x^2 + 3x - 10)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x^3 + 6x^2 - 20x \\ - x^2 - 3x + 10 \\ \hline 2x^3 + 5x^2 - 23x + 10 \end{array}$$

$$(2x+3)(x^2 - 5x - 6)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x^3 - 10x^2 - 12x \\ - 3x^2 - 15x - 18 \\ \hline 2x^3 - 7x^2 - 27x - 18 \end{array}$$

$$(xy)(xy) = \frac{x \cdot x}{x^2} \frac{y \cdot y}{y^2}$$

$$(xy - 1)(xy + 6)(xy - 8)$$

$$(x^2y^2 + 6xy - xy - 6)(xy - 8)$$

$$(x^2y^2 + 5xy - 6)(xy - 8)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3y^3 + 5x^2y^2 - 6xy \\ - 8x^2y^2 - 40xy + 48 \\ \hline x^3y^3 - 3x^2y^2 - 46xy + 48 \end{array}$$

$$(3x^2 + 5y^3)(3x^2 - 5y^3)$$

$$9x^4 - 15x^2y^5 + \cancel{15x^2y^3} - 25y^6$$

$$9x^4 - 25y^6$$

$$y^3 \cdot y^3 = y^6$$

$$-15x^2y^3$$

$$(2x^2 + y^3)^2 = (2x^2 + y^3)(2x^2 + y^3)$$

$$4x^4 + \underbrace{2x^2y^3 + 2x^2y^3}_{4x^2y^3} + y^6$$

$$4x^4 + 4x^2y^3 + y^6$$

$$(x+y)^3$$

$$(x^3 + y^2)^6$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+y)(x+y)(x+y) \\ & (x+y)(x^2 + \cancel{2xy} + y^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3 + 2x^2y + xy^2 \\ \underline{x^2y + 2xy^2 + y^3} \\ x^3 + 3x^2y + 3xy^2 + y^3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x^3+y^2)^4 \\
 & (x^3+y^2)(x^3+y^2)(x^3+y^2)(x^3+y^2)(x^3+y^2)(x^3+y^2) \\
 & \overbrace{(x^6+2x^3y^2+y^4)} \quad \overbrace{(x^6+2x^3y^2+y^4)} \quad \overbrace{(x^6+2x^3y^2+y^4)} \\
 & x^{12} + 2x^9y^2 + x^6y^4 \\
 & 2x^9y^2 + 4x^6y^4 + 2x^3y^6 \\
 & \overline{(x^{12}+4x^9y^2+6x^6y^4+4x^3y^6+y^8)(x^6+2x^3y^2+y^4)} \\
 & x^{18} + 4x^{15}y^2 + 6x^{12}y^4 + 4x^9y^6 + x^6y^8 \\
 & 2x^{15}y^2 + 8x^{12}y^4 + 12x^9y^6 + 8x^6y^8 + 2x^3y^{10} \\
 & \overline{x^{18} + 6x^{15}y^2 + 15x^{12}y^4 + 20x^9y^6 + 15x^6y^8 + 6x^3y^{10} + y^{12}}
 \end{aligned}$$